

AUDIT COMMITTEE – 10TH APRIL 2018

SUBJECT: OUTCOME OF EXTERNAL PEER REVIEW ON COMPLIANCE WITH THE PUBLIC SECTOR INTERNAL AUDIT STANDARDS

REPORT BY: INTERNAL AUDIT SERVICES MANAGER

1. PURPOSE OF REPORT

1.1 To present the Audit Committee with details of the outcome of the external peer review on compliance with the Public Sector Internal Audit Standards (PSIAS).

2. SUMMARY

- 2.1 The Chartered Institute of Internal Auditors (IIA) Public Sector Internal Audit Standards (PSIAS) require that both internal and external assessments are undertaken periodically with the external assessment being undertaken at least every five years.
- 2.2 At its meeting on the 14th December 2016, the Audit Committee was presented with details of the internal self-assessment against the Standards. The process of undertaking the internal review highlighted a number of actions for consideration but the overall outcome was that the main areas in the Standards were well covered and no fundamental issues were outstanding.
- 2.3 The Audit Committee was advised that the self-assessment would be subject to an external review and that a further report would be presented at a later date providing details of the outcome.

3. LINKS TO STRATEGY

- 3.1 The work of Internal Audit Services provides assurance on the robustness of internal controls and the corporate governance arrangements operating within the Authority and identifies areas for improvement. Strong corporate governance arrangements are an essential element of ensuring that the Council's key priorities are effectively delivered and this in turn contributes to the following Well-being Goals within the Well-being of Future Generations Act (Wales) 2015: -
 - A prosperous Wales.
 - A resilient Wales.
 - A healthier Wales.
 - A more equal Wales.
 - A Wales of cohesive communities.
 - A Wales of vibrant culture and thriving Welsh Language.
 - A globally responsible Wales.

4. THE REPORT

- 4.1 The Public Sector Internal Audit Standards (PSIAS) came into force on 1st April 2013 and introduced a requirement for internal and external assessments to be undertaken periodically to evaluate compliance with the Definition of Internal Auditing, the Code of Ethics and the Standards.
- 4.2 External assessments are required to be done every five years by someone with appropriate knowledge and experience and independent of the local authority. To keep costs to a minimum an arrangement was put in place by the Welsh Chief Internal Auditors whereby all participating authorities would undertake a peer review of one other local authority. Under this arrangement Caerphilly's Internal Audit Manager undertook a review of Rhondda Cynon Taff's internal audit function, and Caerphilly's Internal Audit Service has been reviewed by Monmouthshire's Internal Audit Manager. This approach has been accepted by the Wales Audit Office (WAO) and by our current External Auditor, Grant Thornton.
- 4.3 The purpose of the external review is to independently validate the comprehensive internal self-assessment undertaken, the results of which were reported to the Audit Committee on the 14th December 2016.
- 4.4 At its meeting on the 30th January 2018, the Audit Committee was advised that the external review has been somewhat delayed due to the limited availability of the Chief Internal Auditor of Monmouthshire. However, the review was completed during the latter part of 2017 and a draft report had recently been received.
- 4.5 The Audit Committee was further advised that the findings of the peer review are very similar to those identified within the internal assessment reported to the Committee in December 2016. Within the nationally agreed checklist there are approximately 300 best practice elements with less than 30 non-conformances identified. The similarities between the two assessments do indicate that the in-house review undertaken by the Internal Audit Team was fair, honest and robust.
- 4.6 The conclusion within the draft peer review report is that "the impact of the non-conformance is not considered to be significant, and the Internal Audit of Caerphilly CBC complies with the Standards in all significant areas and operates independently and objectively".
- 4.7 The Audit Committee was advised that arrangements had been made for the Internal Audit Manager to meet and finalise the assessment report with the Chief Internal Auditor from Monmouthshire. Following this an exercise would be undertaken to cross-match both the internal and external review findings to inform the ongoing improvement process and to ensure that all relevant actions are captured and included within the future work plan for Internal Audit Services.
- 4.8 This cross-matching exercise has now been completed and Appendix 1 of this report provides details of the areas of non-conformance identified from the internal and external assessments along with the actions that will be required to ensure full compliance with the Standards.

5. WELL-BEING OF FUTURE GENERATIONS

5.1 Strong corporate governance arrangements are a key element in ensuring that the Well-being Goals within the Well-being of Future Generations Act (Wales) 2015 are met.

6. EQUALITIES IMPLICATIONS

6.1 There are no potential equalities implications of this report and its recommendations on groups or individuals who fall under the categories identified in Section 6 of the Council's Strategic Equality Plan, therefore a full Equalities Impact Assessment has not been carried out.

7. FINANCIAL IMPLICATIONS

7.1 There are no direct financial implications arising from this report.

8. PERSONNEL IMPLICATIONS

8.1 There are no personnel implications arising from this report.

9. CONSULTATIONS

9.1 Any comments received have been reflected in the report.

10. **RECOMMENDATIONS**

- 10.1 Members of the Audit Committee are asked: -
 - to note the actions arising from the internal and external assessments as detailed in Appendix 1 of this report; and
 - to agree that a progress report is presented to the Audit Committee in April 2019.

11. REASONS FOR THE RECOMMENDATIONS

11.1 To ensure that the Audit Committee is aware of the actions arising from the assessment process and receives appropriate updates on progress.

12. STATUTORY POWER

12.1 Accounts and Audit (Wales) (Amendment) Regulations 2018.

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Background Papers:

Report to Audit Committee (14/12/16) – Public Sector Internal Audit Standards – Update on Internal and External Assessment of Internal Audit Services Report to Audit Committee (30/01/18) – Internal Audit Services PSIAS Peer Review Update

Appendices: Appendix 1

PSIAS Self-Assessment/External Assessment – Summary of Outcomes and Action Plan

ATTRIBUTE STANDARDS Requirement	Self Assessment	Actions for Consideration	External Assessor	Agreed Actions/Person
·			Recommended actions	Responsible/Timescale
1000 Purpose, authority and responsibility The purpose, authority and responsibility of the Internal Audit activity must be formally defined in an internal audit charter, consistent with the definition of internal auditing, the code of ethics and the	Internal audit arrangements are derived from the Council's constitution and specifically the Financial Regulations. These	Add an explanation to the Charter that references the PSIAS use of the term Board and Senior Management and then interpret this as meaning the Audit Committee and the Section 151 (S151) Officer.	Agreed	The Audit Charter to be reviewed and updated. The updates to be reported to the Audit Committee and approved. S151 and Internal Audit Manager
standards. The charter must be reviewed periodically and approved by the Audit Committee.	arrangements are reinforced within the Internal Audit Charter approved and adopted by the Audit Committee in September 2014.	Add additional wording into the Audit Charter to explain the notification requirement in respect of suspected fraud or irregularities. May also need to be included in Financial Regulations to reach a wider audience.	Agreed. Update to clearly link the Audit Charter with the Councils Anti-fraud, bribery and corruption policy. Also to explain the notification requirement in respect of suspected fraud or irregularities.	31.3.19The Audit Charter to be reviewed and updated. The updates to be reported to the Audit Committee and approved.\$151 and Internal Audit Manager31.3.19
		Add wording into the Audit Charter relating to arrangements to avoid conflicts of interest arising in respect of non-audit duties	Agreed	The Audit Charter to be reviewed and updated. The updates to be reported to the Audit Committee and approved. S151 and Internal Audit Manager 31.3.19

ATTRIBUTE	STANDARDS
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Requirement	Self Assessment	Actions for Consideration	External Assessor Recommended actions	Agreed Actions/Person Responsible/Timescale
		Strengthen the Audit Charter by specifying a requirement to review the charter at an agreed interval.	Agreed. Any updates to the Audit Charter should be clearly documented and approved by the Audit Committee.	Consider how best to record and evidence the review process. S151 and Internal Audit Manager 31.3.19
		Not considered an issue in the Self Assessment	Update Charter to demonstrate Internal Audit's contribution to the review of the effectiveness of the controls environment and link with Financial Regulations.	The Audit Charter to be reviewed and updated to include a cross reference to Financial Regulations. The updates to be reported to the Audit Committee and approved. S151 and Internal Audit Manager 31.3.19
		Not considered an issue in the Self Assessment	The Charter should recognise the mandatory nature of the Chartered Institute of Internal Auditors definition of Internal Auditing and Code of Ethics and PSIAS.	The Audit Charter to be updated to demonstrate compliance with the Standards. S151 and Internal Audit Manager 31.3.19

ATTRIBUTE STANDARDS							
Requirement	Self Assessment	Actions for Consideration	External Assessor	Agreed Actions/Person			
			Recommended actions	Responsible/Timescale			
1100 Independence and	Appropriate	Add references to the	Agreed	To be included in the Audit plan			
objectivity	structures and	organisational independence		and annual out turn report.			
The internal audit activity must be	reporting	of the Internal Audit Service in					
independent and internal auditors	arrangements are in	the Annual Audit Plan and		S151 and Internal Audit			
must be objective in performing their	place. The Internal	outturn report.		Manager			
work.	Audit Manager has						
	direct access to the			31.3.19			
	Section 151 Officer,	Involve the Audit Committee in	Audit Committees are not	Audit Committee to be consulted			
	the Chief Executive	any proposed structural	generally involved with	on any future reviews or			
	and the Chair of the	reviews of the Internal Audit	these processes but agree	changes to the structure of the			
	Audit Committee.	Service.	that the Committee should	service.			
	Internal Audit		be consulted on any				
	independence is		proposed structural reviews	S151 and Internal Audit			
	maintained and no		of the Internal Audit Service	Manager			
	operational						
	responsibilities are	Invite feedback from the CEO	Not considered necessary.				
	undertaken. Internal	in the performance appraisal	No further action proposed				
	Audit staff comply	of the Internal Audit Manager.					
	with the Council's						
	Code of Conduct						
	and declare any						
	conflicts of interest	Obtain feedback from the	Not considered necessary.				
	that could impinge	Chair of the Audit Committee	No further action proposed				
	on the work of the	as part of the performance					
	service. Any threats	appraisal of the Internal Audit					
	to auditor's	Manager.					
	objectivity are raised						
			1				

	ATTRIBUTE STANDARDS					
Requirement	Self Assessment	Actions for Consideration	External Assessor	Agreed Actions/Person		
			Recommended actions	Responsible/Timescale		
	as identified and appropriate avoidance measures taken.	Staff to complete a declaration confirming that they understand the independent role of Internal Audit and disclose any potential conflicts of interest.	Declarations have been seen. Consideration be given to staff completing a further declaration confirming that they understand the independent role of Internal Audit and disclose any potential conflicts of interest.	Additional documentation to be considered. S151 officer 31.3.19		
1130 Impairment to Independence or Objectivity Have internal auditors assessed specific operations for which they have been responsible within the previous year?	No this has not occurred and would not occur in future	Not considered an issue in the Self Assessment	More detailed explanation is required. Also detail of how the authority would deal with any internal appointments from other sections or spouses who also work for CCBC should be considered. Consider making an annual declaration, even if it states there is nothing to declare.	Consideration to be given to this if the situation should arise in future. S151 officer 31.3.19		

ATTRIBUTE STANDARDS					
Requirement	Self Assessment	Actions for Consideration	External Assessor	Agreed Actions/Person	
			Recommended actions	Responsible/Timescale	
Are assignments for ongoing	When circumstances	Not considered an issue in the	This should be evidenced in	The team is relatively small and	
assurance engagements and other	and opportunity	Self Assessment	the audit planning records.	allocation of audit work must be	
audit responsibilities rotated	allows some rotation			balanced against the	
periodically within the internal audit	of tasks does take			requirements of the task and	
team	place however it is			knowledge and expertise.	
	balanced against the knowledge and			However consideration will be given to detailing selection of	
	experience			personnel within the audit	
	requirements when			assignment scoping and	
	allocating work			planning documents.	
	5				
				Internal Audit Manager	
				31.3.19	
1200 Proficiency and due	Staff are aware of	The Internal Audit Manager	Agreed.	Job descriptions to be reviewed	
professional care	the Public Sector	needs to ensure that all job	5	and updated if necessary.	
Engagements must be performed	Internal Audit	descriptions are up-to-date			
with proficiency and due professional	Standards (PSIAS)	and in the agreed corporate		Internal Audit Manager	
care.	and the Code of	format.		04.0.40	
	Ethics. Staff are			31.3.19	
	appropriately allocated				
	assignments based				
	on knowledge,				
	experience and				
	personal attributes.				
	Ongoing training and				

ATTRIBUTE	STANDARDS
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ATTRIBUTE STANDARDS					
Requirement	Self Assessment	Actions for Consideration	External Assessor	Agreed Actions/Person	
			Recommended actions	Responsible/Timescale	
	support is provided	Performance Development	Agreed	PDRs to be undertaken for all	
	to continually	Reviews (PDRs) must be		staff	
	develop the skills	undertaken for all staff on an			
	and competencies of	annual basis.		Internal Audit Manager	
	audit staff and the				
	current Internal Audit			30.9.19	
	Team is				
	knowledgeable and				
	experienced. The				
	Internal Audit				
	Manager is				
	professionally				
	qualified and				
	suitably				
	experienced.				
1300 Quality assurance and	Internal Audit	The constituent parts of the	Agreed	Audit Manual to be reviewed	
improvement programme	Services undertakes	quality and improvement		and updated.	
The Head of Audit must develop and	a self-evaluation	programme should be			
maintain a quality assurance and	which feeds into the	formalised and written into the		Internal Audit Manager	
improvement programme that covers	service improvement	audit manual.		31.3.19	
all aspects of the internal audit	planning process.				
activity.	Performance				
-	measurement and				
	benchmarking is				
	undertaken to inform				
	the improvement				
	process. Individual				

	ATTRIBUTE STANDARDS					
Requirement	Self Assessment	Actions for Consideration	External Assessor	Agreed Actions/Person		
			Recommended actions	Responsible/Timescale		
	audit assignments are monitored throughout the process with reports reviewed for quality and consistency purposes prior to being issued to clients. A post-audit evaluation process is in place to inform the annual self- evaluation.	Not considered an issue in the Self Assessment	The process is not maintained but embedded into the operational processes of the service and should be formalised and written into the audit manual.	Audit Manual to be reviewed and updated. Internal Audit Manager 31.3.19		
1310 Requirements of the Quality Assurance and Improvement Programme (QAIP) Does the QAIP include both internal and external assessments?	In future both processes will be run alongside the corporate self evaluation process to ensure priorities and actions are aligned.	Not considered an issue in the Self Assessment	The constituent parts of the quality and improvement programme should be formalised and written into the audit manual	Audit Manual to be reviewed and updated. Internal Audit Manager 31.3.19		

ATTRIBUTE STANDARDS					
Requirement	Self Assessment	Actions for Consideration	External Assessor	Agreed Actions/Person	
			Recommended actions	Responsible/Timescale	
1311 Internal Assessments	The corporate self	Not considered an issue in the	Processes are needed to	Consideration to be given to	
Do internal assessments include	evaluation and	Self Assessment	ensure the audit review	including this in the review	
ongoing monitoring of the internal	performance		process would pick this up.	process.	
audit activity, such as:	monitoring		This should also be		
Routine quality monitoring	processes have		evidenced within the	Internal Audit Manager	
processes?	been in place for a		process.		
Periodic assessments for evaluating	number of years and			31.3.19	
conformance with the PSIAS?	are well established.				
	The requirement to				
	conform with the				
	PSIAS is fairly				
	recent and informal				
	assessments have				
	been used to identify improvement areas.				
1320 Reporting on the Quality	The self assessment	Not considered an issue in the	This will be done in future	Will be included in the next self	
Assurance and Improvement	exercise was	Self Assessment	as part of the normal	evaluation cycle.	
Programme	reported to Audit		reporting process	evaluation eyele.	
Has the Chief Audit Executive (CAE)	Committee in			Internal Audit Manager	
reported the results of the QAIP to	December 2016. In			internal / taalt manager	
senior management and the board?	future results of the			31.3.19	
Note that: -	internal				
• the results of both external and	assessments will be				
periodic internal assessment	reported in the				
must be communicated upon	annual outturn report				
completion	The results of the				
• the results of ongoing monitoring	external assessment				
must be communicated at least	process will be				
annually	reported to the Audit				
the results must include the	Committee when				
assessor's or assessment team's	received by the				

ATTRIBUTE STANDARDS					
Requirement	Self Assessment	Actions for Consideration	External Assessor Recommended actions	Agreed Actions/Person Responsible/Timescale	
evaluation with regards to the degree of the internal audit activity's conformance with the PSIAS.	external reviewer				
Has the CAE included the results of the QAIP and progress against any improvement plans in the annual report?	This has not been included in the annual outturn report to date.	Not considered an issue in the Self Assessment	Following the internal & external reviews this will be reported	To be considered in reporting process. Internal Audit Manager 31.3.19	
1321 Use of 'Conforms with the International Standards for the Professional Practice of Internal Auditing' Has the CAE stated that the internal audit activity conforms with the PSIAS only if the results of the QAIP support this?	This has not been included in the annual outturn report to date.	Not considered an issue in the Self Assessment	Following the internal & external reviews this should be reported	To be considered in reporting process. Internal Audit Manager 31.3.19	
1322 Disclosure of Non- conformance Has the CAE reported any instances of non- conformance with the PSIAS to the board?	This has not been included in the annual outturn report to date.	Not considered an issue in the Self Assessment	Following the internal & external reviews this should be reported	To be considered in reporting process. Internal Audit Manager 31.3.19	

PERFORMANCE STANDARDS					
Requirement	Self Assessment	Actions for Consideration	External Assessor Recommended actions	Agreed Actions/Person Responsible/Timescale	
2000 Managing the internal audit activity The Head of Audit must effectively manage the internal audit activity to ensure it adds value to the organisation	The service has a good understanding of the needs and objectives of the whole organisation and understands its position in the assurance framework. It aspires to be innovative and challenging as well as being a catalyst for change. A risk based operational plan is developed in consultation with Members, Directors, Heads of Service and staff. The plan is reported to and approved by the Audit Committee prior to the start of the financial year. Processes and procedures to guide internal audit activity in line with the requirements of the Public Sector	The annual audit plan report needs to clearly show links to organisational objectives and priorities.	Agreed	To be considered in reporting process. Internal Audit Manager 31.3.19	

PERFORMANCE STANDARDS					
Requirement	Self Assessment	Actions for Consideration	External Assessor Recommended actions	Agreed Actions/Person Responsible/Timescale	
	Internal Audit Standards (PSIAS) are set out in an Audit Manual which is available to all staff.	Future audit planning work needs to include a review of the Council's assurance framework to determine what assurances can be gained from other sources.	Agreed. This is currently not covered in the Audit Plan.	To be considered in reporting process. Internal Audit Manager 31.3.19	
2010 Planning Does the risk-based plan set out how internal audit's work will identify and address local and national issues and risks?	The plan does not specifically cover this however the plan does refer to the need for flexibility in order to address emerging or new areas and to respond to changing priorities or structures etc. Audit Committee members are well aware of the impact of change on the plan. Directors and Heads of Service are consulted during the planning process to identify both national and local issues or areas needing additional assurances.	Not considered an issue in the Self Assessment	Members need to be made aware of impact and changing priorities	To be considered in reporting process. Internal Audit Manager 31.3.19	

PERFORMANCE STANDARDS				
Requirement	Self Assessment	Actions for Consideration	External Assessor Recommended actions	Agreed Actions/Person Responsible/Timescale
Does the risk-based plan set out the:	At the planning stage there are too	Not considered an issue in the Self Assessment	Consider providing greater detail around the audit work	To be considered in reporting process.
• Audit work to be carried out?	many variables to enable this level of		to be undertaken in order to better inform members of	Internal Audit Manager
 Respective priorities of those pieces of audit work? 	detail to be included. Consultation with the client and the scoping process deals with these issues within a flexible framework.		any changing priorities / risk profiles.	31.3.19
Does the risk-based plan set out the:	Audit resource input is indicated for staff	Not considered an issue in the Self Assessment	Additional detail should be supplied to Audit Committee	To be considered in reporting process.
 Estimated resources needed for the work? 	management purposes		when variations arise.	Internal Audit Manager 31.3.19
2050 Coordination Has the CAE carried out an assurance mapping exercise as part of identifying and determining the approach to using other sources of assurance?	An assurance framework is under development which will give members a view of the whole assurance landscape.	Not considered an issue in the Self Assessment	Future audit planning work needs to include a review of the Council's assurance framework to determine what assurances can be gained from other sources and evidence provided	The Assurance Framework was presented to the Audit Committee in December 2016 and will now be kept under review by the Corporate Governance Panel Internal Audit Manager Ongoing review
Does the CAE meet regularly with the nominated external audit representative to consult on and	Meetings do take place with the external auditor as	Not considered an issue in the Self Assessment	Agreed	Meetings to be arranged as required

PERFORMANCE STANDARDS				
Requirement	Self Assessment	Actions for Consideration	External Assessor Recommended actions	Agreed Actions/Person Responsible/Timescale
coordinate their respective audit plans?	and when required and the external auditors do attend all meetings of the Audit Committee.			
2060 Reporting to Senior Management and the Board Does the periodic reporting also include significant risk exposures and control issues, including fraud risks, governance issues and other matters needed or requested by senior management and the board?	The content of the periodic reporting continues to evolve and will in future include comments on issues or themes that are of particular note in relation to issues needed or requested by the Audit Committee or senior management.	Not considered an issue in the Self Assessment	Agreed – these tend to be generalised	To be considered in reporting process. Internal Audit Manager 31.3.19
2100 Nature of work Internal audit must evaluate and contribute to the improvement of governance, risk management and control processes using a systematic and disciplined approach	The internal audit service is a key player in promoting risk management, governance and internal control throughout the authority and the Head of Audit is a key contributor and facilitator of the Authority's corporate governance review	As part of the response to the WAO report on its "review of arrangements within Caerphilly CBC to address external audit, inspection and regulation recommendations and proposals for improvement", a Panel will be established to review Directorate Risk Registers to inform the annual audit planning process.	Agreed	To be considered in the audit planning process. Internal Audit Manager 31.3.19

PERFORMANCE STANDARDS				
Requirement	Self Assessment	Actions for Consideration	External Assessor Recommended actions	Agreed Actions/Person Responsible/Timescale
2340 Engagement Supervision Is appropriate evidence of supervision documented and retained for each engagement?	process. The risk based plan is developed and assignments performed in a way that allows for evaluation and improvement of governance, risk management and control processes, using a systematic and disciplined approach. Implementation of recommendations 	Not considered an issue in the Self Assessment	Clearer documentation of the review process and evidence of review notes would further enhance this requirement	Consideration to be given to this.
	supervision. Piecemeal time allocations may not be recorded			31.3.19
2430 Use of 'Conducted in Conformance with the International Standards for the Professional Practice of Internal Auditing'	This does not currently feature within the body of internal audit reports.	Not considered an issue in the Self Assessment	Internal audit reports could be amended to include a statement on conformance with the PSIAS	Consideration to be given to an appropriate statement to be included in the Audit report.

PERFORMANCE STANDARDS				
Requirement	Self Assessment	Actions for Consideration	External Assessor Recommended actions	Agreed Actions/Person Responsible/Timescale
Do internal auditors report that engagements are 'conducted in conformance with the PSIAS' only if the results of the QAIP support such a statement?				Internal Audit Manager 31.3.19
2450 Overall Opinion Does the annual report incorporate the following: The annual internal audit opinion? A summary of the work that supports the opinion? A disclosure of any qualifications to the opinion? The reasons for any qualifications to the opinion? A disclosure of any impairments or restriction in scope? A comparison or work actually carried out with the work planned? A statement on conformance with the PSIAS?	Where relevant and appropriate these would all be included within the annual report.		The annual outturn report to the Audit Committee could be amended to include a statement on conformance with the PSIAS	Consideration to be given to an appropriate statement to be included in the report. Internal Audit Manager 31.3.19
Does the annual report incorporate the following: The results of the QAIP? Progress against any improvement plans resulting from the QAIP? A summary of the performance of the internal audit activity against its performance measures and targets? Any other issues that the CAE	This will be reported to the Audit Committee in future		The summary does not include details of specific audit work undertaken in the period. Therefore a significant reliance on the Internal Audit Manager to determine appropriate assurances	Consideration to be given to how best this is to be reported. Internal Audit Manager 31.3.19

PERFORMANCE STANDARDS				
Requirement	Self Assessment	Actions for Consideration	External Assessor Recommended actions	Agreed Actions/Person Responsible/Timescale
judges is relevant to the preparation of the governance statement				
2500 Monitoring progress Where issues have during the follow- up process, has the CAE considered revising the internal audit opinion?	The review mechanism is focussed on achieving improvement by implementation of agreed actions. If audit is not satisfied with progress on fundamental issues it would be escalated in the first instance to the S151 Officer then Audit Committee	Not considered an issue in the Self Assessment	Consideration should be given to revising the audit opinion post follow up which would give further assurances that improvements have been made	Consideration to be given to the option of revising the audit opinion to reflect direction of travel in respect of improvement. Internal Audit Manager 31.3.19